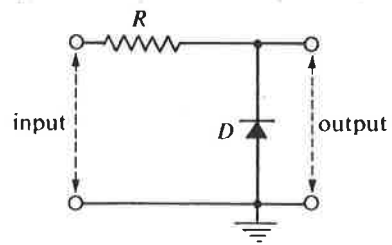
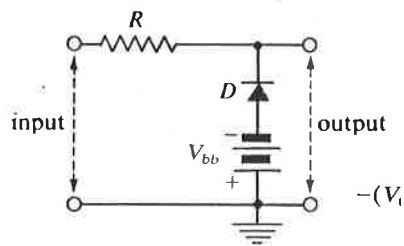


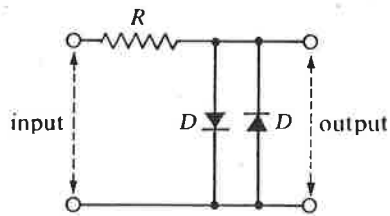
(a) *input*



(b) *cl*

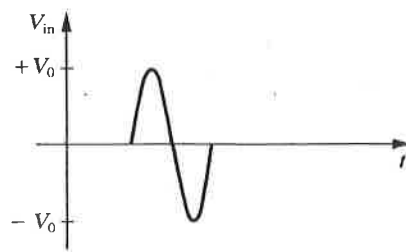


(c) *clipping*

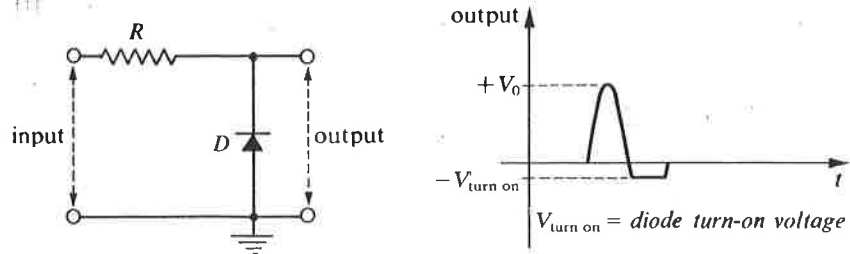


(d) *ar*

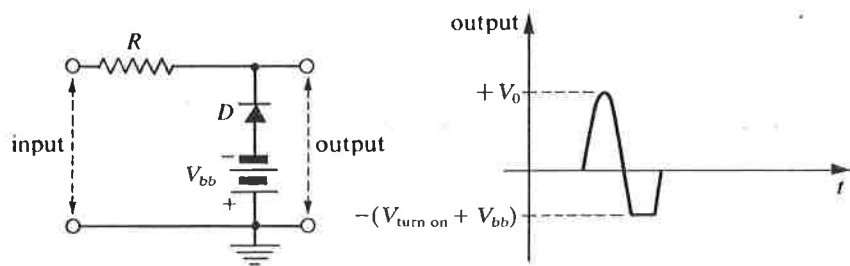
FIGURE 4.31 Diode clipping circuits.



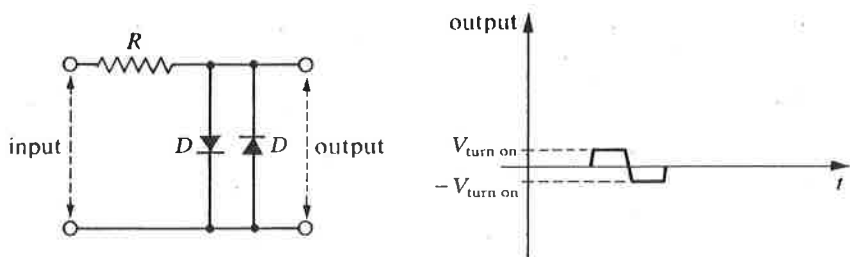
(a) input



(b) clipping circuit



(c) clipping circuit with battery



(d) amplitude filter

FIGURE 4.31 Diode clipping circuits.